

**WOVEN ELECTRIC HEATING ELEMENT AND PROCESS OF  
MAKING THE SAME**

**BACKGROUND OF THE INVENTION**

**1. Field of the Invention**

5       The invention relates to an electric heating element, more particularly to a woven electric heating element and the process of making the same.

**2. Description of the Related Art**

10       Referring to Figure 1, a conventional electric heating element 1, such as an electric heating sheet, includes a support plate 11, a thick electric heating wire 12, a thin electric heating wire 13, and two heat-resistant insulating plates 14.

15       The support plate 11 is made of mica material, and has spaced-apart toothed portions 111 located on upper and lower edges of the support plate 11, and a plurality of through holes 112, 113, 114 formed in two opposite end portions of the support plate 11.

20       The thick and thin electric heating wires 12, 13 have two ends conductively connected to a power source. First ends of the thick and thin electric heating wires 12, 13 are interconnected, and pass through the through holes 112 in the support plate 11. Second ends of the thick and thin electric heating wires 12, 13 are wound around  
25       the toothed portions 111, and extend respectively out of the through holes 113, 114. The main application of the thick electric heating wire 12 is for heating an

electric water heater, whereas the thin electric heating wire 13 is for maintaining heat inside the water heater.

5 The heat-resistant insulating layers 14 are adhered respectively to two opposite surfaces of the support plate 11 so as to cover and insulate the thick and thin electric heating wires 12, 13.

Because the support plate 11 is made of mica material, which is brittle, the conventional electric heating element 1 has to be produced manually, thereby rendering  
10 the conventional electric heating element 1 inconvenient and slow to manufacture. Furthermore, different ratings of voltage, power, and dimension of the conventional electric heating element 1 require different molds for the support plate 11 so that the  
15 production cost is increased. In addition, preparation of the molds is time-consuming.

#### **SUMMARY OF THE INVENTION**

Therefore, the object of the present invention is to provide a woven electric heating element and the  
20 process of making the same so as to overcome the aforementioned drawbacks of the prior art.

According to one aspect of this invention, a woven electric heating element comprises an electric heating sheet formed by weaving an electric heating wire and  
25 an insulating thread, and two heat-resistant insulating layers covering respectively two opposite surfaces of the electric heating sheet.

According to another aspect of this invention, a process for making a woven electric heating element includes the steps of weaving an electric heating wire with an insulating thread so as to form an electric heating sheet, and covering two opposite surfaces of the electric heating sheet with two heat-resistant insulating layers, respectively.

#### **BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS**

Other features and advantages of the present invention will become apparent in the following detailed description of the preferred embodiments with reference to the accompanying drawings, of which:

Figure 1 is an exploded perspective view of a conventional electric heating element;

Figure 2 is a flow chart illustrating the first preferred embodiment of the process of making a woven electric heating element according to the present invention;

Figure 3 is a schematic view of the woven electric heating element of the first preferred embodiment, in which a portion is removed for the sake of clarity;

Figure 4 is an exploded perspective view of the woven electric heating element of the first preferred embodiment;

Figure 5 is an enlarged fragmentary perspective view of an electric heating sheet of the woven electric heating element of the first preferred embodiment;

Figure 6 is a schematic view of the woven electric heating element of the first preferred embodiment, illustrating cut sections of the electric heating sheet connected in parallel;

5        Figure 7 is a circuit diagram of Figure 6;

Figure 8 is an exploded perspective view of the second preferred embodiment of a woven electric heating element according to the present invention;

10       Figure 9 is an enlarged fragmentary perspective view of an electric heating sheet of the second preferred embodiment;

Figure 10 is a schematic view of the second preferred embodiment, illustrating cut sections of the electric heating sheet connected in series;

15       Figure 11 is a circuit diagram of Figure 10; and

Figure 12 is a fragmentary perspective view of the third preferred embodiment of a woven electric heating element according to the present invention.

#### **DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF THE PREFERRED EMBODIMENTS**

20       Referring to Figures 2 to 5, the first preferred embodiment of the process of making a woven electric heating element according to the present invention is shown to comprise the steps of preparing an electric heating wire 21 and an insulating thread 22, weaving  
25       the electric heating wire 21 with the insulating thread 22 by warping the electric heating wire 21 to form a plurality of conductive warp lines 211 and weaving

weftwise the insulating thread 22 on the conductive warp lines 211 so as to form an electric heating sheet 2, cutting the electric heating sheet 2 to a desired length, preparing two metal conductive clamp plates 23, connecting the conductive clamp plates 23 respectively to two opposite ends of the conductive warp lines 211, and covering two opposite surfaces of the electric heating sheet 2 with two heat-resistant insulating layers 31, respectively.

10       The electric heating wire 21 used in this embodiment is made a rounded electric heating wire 21. However, a flat electric heating wire can also be used.

15       The metal conductive clamp plates 23 are mounted respectively on two opposite ends of the electric heating sheet 2 between the insulating layers 31 to position respectively two opposite ends of each conductive warp line 211.

20       The heat-resistant insulating layers 3 and the conductive clamp plates 23 have two opposite ends formed respectively and correspondingly with a plurality of through holes 31, 231. The conductive clamp plates 23 are fastened between the heat-resistant insulating layers 3 by means of a plurality of rivets 24 (only two are shown in Figure 4) that pass respectively through aligned ones of the through holes 31, 231. While the conductive warp lines 211 and the insulating thread 22 are shown in enlarged views in the figures as having

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substantial spacing therebetween to facilitate illustration, they are densely woven in their actual state.

5 In this embodiment, the opposite ends of the conductive warp lines 211 are clamped and pressed by the conductive clamp plates 23, respectively, so that the conductive warp lines 211 are placed in a parallel connection. Each end 25 of the electric heating wire 21 extends through a respective one of the conductive  
10 clamp plates 23 so as to connect with an external power source.

When the insulating thread 22 is woven on the electric heating wire 21 in a uniformly spaced-apart arrangement, since the insulating thread 22 is made of good  
15 heat-resistant fiberglass thread or ceramic fiber thread, the insulating thread 22 has a suitable degree of rigidity so that a support plate, which is used in the conventional electric heating element, is not required to support the electric heating wire 21. As  
20 such, the electric heating wire 21 of the present invention can be effectively positioned, contact between two adjacent conductive warp lines 211 can be avoided, and production of the electric heating element of the present invention is relatively easy and fast.  
25 Furthermore, with the use of a weaving machine, production efficiency of the electric heating sheet 2 of the electric heating element of the present invention

can be increased, manpower cost can be minimized, and uniform and stable quality can be ensured.

Since the electric heating wire 21 of the present invention is woven into an elongated sheet 2 (see Figure 4), the electric heating sheet 2 can be cut into sections having a fixed surface area and/or a fixed length required to provide the desired rating of voltage, power, and dimension. Referring to Figures 6 and 7, two opposite ends of each cut section of the electric heating sheet 2 are connected respectively and electrically to two conductive clamp plates 23' so that the cut sections are connected in parallel to form an electrical circuit shown in Figure 7. Two connecting wires 25' extend through the conductive clamp plates 23' for connection with an external power source.

Referring to Figures 8 and 9, the second preferred embodiment of a woven electric heating element according to the present invention is shown to be substantially similar to the first preferred embodiment. However, in this embodiment, the electric heating element includes two first and second electric heating wires 40, 41, a plurality of coarse insulating warp yarns 42, and an insulating thread 43, which are woven to form an electric heating sheet 4. The electric heating element of the present invention further includes two conductive clamp plates 44 that are mounted respectively on two opposite ends of the electric heating sheet 4, and two

heat-resistant insulating layers 3 covering  
respectively two opposite surfaces of the electric  
heating sheet 4. The heat-resistant insulating layers  
3 and the conductive clamp plates 44 have two opposite  
5 ends formed respectively and correspondingly with a  
plurality of through holes 31, 441. The conductive clamp  
plates 44 are fastened between the heat-resistant  
insulating layers 3 by means of a plurality of rivets  
45 (only two are shown in Figure 8) that extend  
10 respectively through aligned ones of the through holes  
31, 441. The insulating thread 43 in this embodiment  
is a fine thread.

The weaving process of the second preferred  
embodiment is accomplished by weaving the insulating  
15 thread 43 consecutively and weftwise on a warp composed  
of a coarse insulating warp yarn 42, two conductive warp  
lines 401 formed by warping the first electric heating  
wire 40, two coarse insulating warp yarns 42, three  
conductive warp lines 411 formed by warping the second  
20 electric heating wire 41, and a coarse insulating warp  
yarn 42 so as to form the electric heating sheet 4. The  
conductive warp lines 401 and 411 extend respectively  
on two sides of the insulating warp yarn 42. This kind  
of weaving process is suitable for an electric heating  
25 wire commonly used in an electric water heater. The three  
conductive warp lines 411 of the second electric heating  
wire 41 are used for heating the electric water heater.



The two conductive warp lines 401 of the first electric heating wire 40 are used for maintaining heat inside the water heater. One end of the first electric heating wire 40 is connected to one end of the second electric heating wire 41, and is further connected to a connecting wire 46 for connection with an external power source. The other ends of the first and second electric heating wires 40, 41 are connected respectively to two connecting wires 46 for connection with the external power source.

In this embodiment, two insulating warp yarns 42 are disposed between adjacent conductive warp lines 401 and 411 of the first and second electric heating wires 40, 41 to effect isolation. The difference between the weaving process of the second preferred embodiment and that of the first preferred embodiment resides in that two insulating warp yarns 42 are disposed between the adjacent first and second electric heating wires 40, 41 so as to prevent occurrence of an electrical potential difference and to provide better weaving strength. Furthermore, the insulating thread 43 used in this embodiment is made of heat-resistant fiberglass thread or ceramic fiber thread, and is closely woven with the first and second electric heating wires 40, 41 and the insulating warp yarns 42 so that the first and second electric heating wires 40, 41 do not easily move relative to the insulating warp yarns 42.

Use of the electric heating sheet 4 is substantially

similar to that of the first preferred embodiment. Particularly, like the electric heating sheet 2, the electric heating sheet 4 may be cut into sections, which are in turn interconnected electrically in parallel to  
5 obtain the desired rating of voltage, power, and dimension. Then, connecting wires and the conductive clamp plates are used to connect the electric heating sheet 4 to an external power source.

The cut sections of the electric heating sheet 2 can  
10 also be connected in series as shown in Figure 10. Numeral 23" represents conductive clamp plates to interconnect the ends of the cut sections of the electric heating sheet 2. Numeral 25" represents connecting wires for connection with an external power source. The electrical  
15 circuit formed thereby is as shown in Figure 11.

It should be noted that the electric heating sheets 2, 4 of the preferred embodiments may be formed with large mesh openings. The electric heating wire and the insulating warp yarn may also be woven with fine mesh  
20 openings using the aforementioned weaving process so as to obtain the desired rating of voltage, power, and dimension.

Referring to Figure 12, the third preferred embodiment of a woven electric heating element according  
25 to the present invention is shown to be substantially similar to the first preferred embodiment. However, this embodiment includes two electric heating wires 51, 51',

one of which is warped to form a plurality of conductive warp lines 511, and the other one of which is woven weftwise on the conductive warp lines 511 so as to form an electric heating sheet 5, two conductive clamp plates 52 connected electrically and respectively to two opposite ends of the conductive warp lines 511, and two connecting wires 53 extending outwardly and respectively from the conductive clamp plates 52.

From the above description of the preferred embodiments, the advantages of the woven electric heating element and the process of making the same according to the present invention can be summarized as follows:

1. The electric heating sheet of the present invention is formed by weaving an electric heating wire and an insulating thread so that the electric heating sheet of the present invention does not require an additional support plate, and can be woven automatically using a weaving machine. As such, production of the electric heating sheet of the present invention is quick, quality is even, and stability is good.

2. Since the electric heating wire is woven into an electric heating sheet in the present invention, the electric heating sheet can be cut into different dimensions as desired to provide electric heating products with the required rating of voltage, power, and size. As such, the cost and time for preparing molds

for the support plates needed in the conventional electric heating element can be eliminated. Furthermore, the electric heating sheet of the present invention can be mass produced.

5        3. Since the electric heating sheet of the present invention is in the form of a single woven layer, the heat conduction thereof is superior over that of the conventional electric heating element.

10       4. If a potential difference is present between two electric heating wires, an insulating thread can be arranged between the electric heating wires so as to eliminate the potential difference. As such, distance between the electric heating wires of the electric heating sheet can be reduced to 0.1~0.3mm. As compared  
15       to the conventional electric heating element, the electric heating element of the present invention can provide a wiring area as much as about 3~5 times.

20       The present invention also permits reduction of the power load and an increase in the service life of the electric heating element.

25       While the present invention has been described in connection with what is considered the most practical and preferred embodiments, it is understood that this invention is not limited to the disclosed embodiments but is intended to cover various arrangements included within the spirit and scope of the broadest interpretation so as to encompass all such modifications

and equivalent arrangements.